

# GENERAL BIOLOGY

## BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGY

The *General Biology* option emphasizes breadth of training in biology. As the most flexible among the options leading to a science degree in biology, students have input in the composition of their degree by choosing from the wide range of electives available through several different departments.

*Each option is complemented by the College of Arts and Sciences general educational requirements such as English Composition, Writing, Foreign Language, QSR, VLPA, and I&S.*

### **Biology Department Admission Requirements**

This competitive admission process is designed not to limit access to the major but to assist students in careful planning and preparation for success in the Biology Major. An electronic application can be found on the biology website and will be due the second Friday of Autumn, Winter, Spring, & Summer quarters by 11:59pm.

To apply for a Biology Major you must meet these minimum application requirements:

1. **Be a matriculated student at the UW Seattle Campus and in good academic standing.**
2. **Complete the Introductory Biology series or equivalent courses to UW BIOL 180, 200, 220 and have a minimum grade of 2.0 in EACH course.**
3. **Have a minimum 2.5 Cumulative GPA for any supporting Chemistry, Physics, Math, Biology or other courses intended for use in the Biology major that are complete at the time of application.**

Meeting these minimum requirements does not guarantee admission to the Biology major. Other factors in admission include review of essay questions, space availability in the major, and time to degree set by UW Satisfactory Progress Policy. We strongly encourage students who do not meet the minimum application requirements to meet with a Department of Biology Academic Adviser to discuss their options. If you plan to pursue a double major or degree, a detailed plan for all requirements is required upon admission.

Academic Advisers	EMAIL	PHONE	Biology Undergraduate Office
Jason Patterson	<a href="mailto:patterj@uw.edu">patterj@uw.edu</a>	(206) 543-7767	318 Hitchcock Hall, Box 355320
Janet Germeraad	<a href="mailto:janetjg@uw.edu">janetjg@uw.edu</a>	(206) 543-6647	Office Phone 206-543-9120

Visit the Biology website for dept. info, scholarships, research, etc.:  
<https://www.biology.washington.edu/programs/undergraduate>

**Appointments:** Email adviser directly; each adviser makes their own appointments.

**Zoom Drop-In Hours:** Monday through Thursday 9:00AM-12:00PM and 1:00PM-4:00PM  
(refer to website for Zoom Link)

**List Serv:** Join the Biology listserv: <https://mailman2.u.washington.edu/mailman/listinfo/biostudent>

**Must be a UW address**

### **Departmental Honors in Biology**

Departmental honors allow students seeking extra challenges and opportunities to do so while completing a Biology Degree. Students may request an invitation to departmental honors in Biology once they and have been admitted to the Biology Major. The request **must** be submitted 3 quarters prior to graduation; requests made later will not be reviewed. *More details about honors can be found in Section VIII.*

**Option Requirements.** A minimum of 90 credits to be distributed as follows:

**I. INTRODUCTORY BIOLOGY: (15 credits)**

BIOL 180, 200 220 (5,5,5)	CHEM 152, 153 or 220 can be a co-requisite of 200
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**II. SUPPORTING COURSES IN CHEMISTRY AND MATHEMATICS:**

<b>Chemistry</b> (Select <b>one</b> option): (15-23 credits)	
1. CHEM 120,220,221 (5,5,5)	Hybrid Chem Series
2. CHEM 142/143, 152/153 (5,5) and 223, 224 (4,4)	Standard Chem/Short Org Chem
3. CHEM 142/143, 152/153, 162 (5,5,5) and 237, 238, 239 (4,4,4)	Standard Chem, Long Org Chem
<b>Physics</b> (choose <b>one</b> option): (8-10 credits)	
1. PHYS 114, 115 (4,4)	Algebra based physics ( <i>labs are not required for the major</i> )
2. PHYS 121, 122 (5,5)	Calculus based physics
<b>Mathematics</b> (choose <b>one</b> option): (9-10 credits)	
1. MATH 124, 125 (5,5)	Calculus with Analytic Geometry
2. QSCI 291, 292 (5,5)	Calculus for Biologists
3. QSCI 381, 482 (5,5)	Quantitative Statistical Reasoning
4. Combine 1 Stats and 1 Calculus class (4/5,5)	Statistics (381,311 or BIOST. 310) and Calculus (124 or 291)

**III. GENETICS REQUIREMENT** (Select **one** of the following courses): (3-5 credits)

1. GENOME 361 (3)	Fundamentals of Genetics and Genomics
2. GENOME 371 (5)	Introductory Genetics ( <i>Autumn only</i> )
3. BIOL/FISH 340 (5)	Genetics and Molecular Ecology ( <i>Autumn only</i> )

**IV. LAB, RESIDENCY AND 400 LEVEL BIOLOGY REQUIREMENTS:**

*These requirements may overlap with other requirements such as Breadth, Natural History/Biodiversity, and/or Advanced Electives.*

- **15 credits** must be 400 level with the **BIOL** department prefix. Courses such as Biochemistry (BIOC) and Microbiology (MICROM) are from other departments and **will not** count toward this requirement.
- **15 credits** of 300 and 400 level **BIOL** Electives must be taken in residency at the University of Washington-Seattle campus. ***This requirement can overlap with the departmental 400 level requirement above.***
- A cumulative GPA of a 2.0 is required for all classes counting toward the major and are taken at the University of Washington.
- **Two laboratory courses at a minimum.** Chosen from any course (*300/400 lvl*) marked with an “L” on the handout. A minimum of four credits of 499 (*please read approval process in end notes*) can substitute for only one laboratory.

**V. TAXONOMIC BREADTH REQUIREMENT:**

Biologists often concentrate on one level of biological organization, but it is important to know about broader biological topics that can be studied. To broaden your perspective, you are required to take at least one biologically based course that provides taxonomic breadth outside the Animalia Kingdom; **you must take one asterisked (\*) course** (*from any of the lists on this handout*) **which can be shared with either your Natural History/Biodiversity requirement or an Advanced Elective.**

**VI. NATURAL HISTORY/BIODIVERSITY:**

(3 credits)

Natural History is the study of the characteristics, life cycles, and biological background of a particular taxonomic group. Biodiversity deals with a whole suite of organisms that inhabits a particular environment. These classes are often field oriented, in which students both observe and/or analyze both the organisms and their interactions in their natural habitats.

Select **one** course: *Natural history is a separate requirement from your Advanced Electives.*

BIOL	280	(4)	The History of Life
BIOL/FISH	311L	(5)	Biology of Fishes
BIOL/ESRM	331	(3)	Landscape Plant Recognition*
<b>BIOL/FHL</b>	<b>430L</b>	<b>(5)</b>	<b>Marine Zoology (FHL)</b>
<b>BIOL/FHL</b>	<b>432L</b>	<b>(9)</b>	<b>Marine Invertebrate Zoology (FHL)</b>
BIOL	433L	(5)	Marine Ecology
BIOL	434L	(5)	Invertebrate Zoology
BIOL	438L	(5)	Analytical Paleobiology
BIOL	439L	(5)	Functional Morphology
BIOL	441L	(5)	Trends in Land Plant Evolution*
BIOL	443L	(5)	Evolution of Mammals and Their Ancestors
BIOL	444L	(5)	Ornithology
<b>BIOL/FHL</b>	<b>445L</b>	<b>(5)</b>	<b>Marine Botany* (FHL)</b>
BIOL	446L	(5)	Plant Identification and Classification*
BIOL	447L	(5)	Greening the Earth*
BIOL	448L	(5)	Mammalogy
BIOL/ESS	450/452L	(5)	Vertebrate Paleontology
BIOL/ESS	451L	(5)	Invertebrate Paleontology
BIOL	452L	(5)	Vertebrate Biology
BIOL	453L	(5)	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates
ENVIR	280	(5)	Natural History of the Puget Sound Region
ESRM	435	(3)	Insect Ecology
ESRM	452L	(3)	Field Ornithology ( <i>must enroll in 456</i> )
ESRM	456	(3)	Biology and Conservation of Birds
FISH	450	(3)	Salmonoid Behavior and Life History

**VII. ADVANCED BIOLOGY ELECTIVES:**

(34 credits)

- You are required to have a minimum of **34 credits** from the selection below.

Within these 34 credits students must select **one** course from at least **three** out of the **five** areas:

<b>1. Biology and Society Course Electives:</b>			
BIOL	305	(3)	Science Communication: Video Storytelling in Biology
BIOL	359	(3)	Foundation of Quantitative Biology
BIOL/BIO A	385/355	(3)	Evolutionary Medicine and Public Health <sup>4</sup>
BIOL	396	(1-4)	Peer Facilitation in Biology <sup>1</sup>
BIOL	419	(4)	Data Science for Biologists
BIOL	492	(3)	Teaching Biology Inclusively to Diverse Audiences
BIO A	351	(5)	Principles of Evolutionary Medicine & Public Health <sup>4</sup>
ENV H	311	(3)	Introduction to Environmental Health
ENV H	444	(4)	Antibiotic Resistant Bacteria and Genes
ESRM	465	(3)	Economics of Conservation
ESRM	470	(5)	Natural Resource Policy and Planning
GENOME	475	(3)	Debates in Genetics
GWSS/PSYCH	357	(5)	Psychobiology of Women (Registration is restricted through Psych)
BH	311	(3)	Ethical Issues in Modern Medicine
BH	402	(5)	Ethical Theory
BH	404	(5)	Metaethical Theory
BH	421	(5)	History of Eugenics
BH	444	(3)	Ethical Implications of Emerging Biotechnology
BH	488	(3)	Global Perspectives in Bioethics
PGH	301	(5)	Introduction to Genetic Epidemiology
PSYCH	300	(5)	Animal Behavior
PSYCH	419L	(5)	Behavioral Studies of Zoo Animals

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VII. ADVANCED BIOLOGY ELECTIVES, continued:

2. Ecology and Evolution/Systematics Course Electives:			
BIOL	315	(3)	Biological Impacts of Climate Change
BIOL	354	(3)	Foundations in Evolution and Systematics
BIOL	356L	(3)	Foundations in Ecology
BIOL	406	(3)	Conservation of Large Vertebrates
BIOL	423	(3)	Marine Ecological Processes
BIOL/ESRM	424/478L	(5)	Plant Eco-Physiology*
BIOL	433L	(5)	Marine Ecology
BIOL	468L	(4)	Ecology of Animal Movement
BIOL	469	(3)	Evolution & Medicine
BIOL	472L	(5)	Community Ecology*
BIOL/FISH	473/474L	(3/2)	Limnology* & Lab
BIOL	476	(4)	Conservation Biology*
BIOL/FISH/ENVIR	478	(3)	Topics in Sustainable Fisheries
BIOL	480L	(4)	Field Ecology
BIOL	481L	(5)	Experimental Ecology and Evolution*
BIOL	483	(1)	Sr. Seminar in Paleobiology
BIOL	486	(1-3)	Senior Seminar in Ecology
BIOL	489	(1-3)	Sr. Seminar in Plant Biology*
ESRM	250	(5)	Introduction to Geographic Information
ESRM	325	(3)	Environmental Application of Plants*
ESRM	350	(5)	Wildlife Biology and Conservation
ESRM	400	(3)	Natural Resource Conflict Management
ESRM	409	(5)	Soil Ecology
ESRM	411	(3)	Plant & Propagation: Principles and Practice*
ESRM	412	(3)	Native Plant Production*
ESRM	415	(5)	Terrestrial Invasion Ecology*
ESRM	430	(5)	Remote Sensing in the Environment
ESRM	450	(5)	Wildlife Ecology and Conservation
ESRM/FISH	457/455L	(3/5)	Fish and Wildlife Toxicology
ESRM	458	(5)	Mgmt. of Endangered, Threatened, and Sensitive Species
FISH/ENVIR	330	(5)	Climate Change Impacts on Marine Ecosystems
FISH	406L	(5)	Parasite Ecology
FISH	444L	(5)	Conservation Genetics
FISH	464	(4)	Arctic Vertebrate Ecology

3. Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology Course Electives:			
BIOL	302L	(4)	Laboratory Techniques in Cell and Molecular
BIOL	355	(3)	Foundations in Molecular Cell Biology
BIOL	380	(3)	Biomedical Advances and Society
BIOL	400L	(4)	Experiments in Cellular Biology
BIOL	401	(3)	Advanced Cell Biology
BIOL	402L	(4)	Functional Genomics
BIOL	405	(3)	Cell and Molecular Biology of Human Disease
BIOL	407L	(4)	Molecular Cell Biology of Neural Stem Cells
BIOL	410	(2)	Current Topics in Molecular and Cellular Biology Research
BIOL	411	(4)	Developmental Biology
BIOL	412L	(4)	Developmental Biology Lab
BIOL	415	(3)	Evolution & Development
BIOL	416	(3)	Molecular Genetics of Plant Development*
BIOL	431	(1)	Biology of Cannabinoids Seminar
BIOL	436	(3)	Molecular Cell Biology of Protozoan Parasites*
BIOL	442	(3)	Genetics of Plant Innovations ( <i>new class SPR 24</i> )*
BIOL	455	(4)	Human Immunology & Pathology of Infectious Diseases
BIOL	457	(3)	Chemical Communication
BIOL	459	(3)	Developmental Neurobiology
BIOL	464	(2)	Molecular Mechanisms of Cancer Seminar
BIOL	485	(2)	Sr. Seminar in Molecular, Cellular & Dev. Biol.

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**VII. ADVANCED BIOLOGY ELECTIVES, continued:**

BIOL	495L	(3)	Biology of Fermentation*
BIOC	405	(3)	Introduction to Biochemistry <sup>2</sup>
BIOC	406	(3)	Introduction to Biochemistry <sup>2</sup>
BIOC	426L	(4)	Basic Techniques in Biochemistry
BIOC	440	(4)	Biochemistry <sup>2</sup>
BIOC	441	(4)	Biochemistry <sup>2</sup>
BIOC	442	(4)	Biochemistry
ESRM	422	(2)	Plant Microbiology Seminar*
GENOME	372	(5)	Genomics and Proteomics
GENOME	373	(4)	Genomic Informatics
GENOME	453	(3)	Genetics of the Evolutionary Process
GENOME	465	(4)	Advanced Human Genetics
GENOME	466	(3)	Cancer Genetics
IMMUN	441	(4)	Introduction to Immunology
MICROM	301/302L	(3-2)	General Microbiology*/ General Microbiology Lab
MICROM	402L	(3)	Fundamentals of General Microbiology Lab*
MICROM	410	(3)	Fundamentals of Microbiology *
MICROM	411L	(4)	Bacterial Genetics*
MICROM	412	(3)	Prokaryotic Diversity*
MICROM	431L	(3)	Prokaryotic Recombinant DNA Techniques*
MICROM	435	(3)	Microbial Ecology*
MICROM	442	(3)	Medical Bacteriology*
MICROM	445	(3)	Medical Virology*
MICROM	450	(3)	Molecular Biology of Viruses*
MICROM	460	(3)	Medical Mycology and Parasitology*

**4. Animal and Plant Physiology Course Electives:**

BIOL	310L	(5)	Survey of Human Anatomy <sup>3</sup>
BIOL	350	(3)	Foundations in Physiology
BIOL	404	(3)	Animal Physiology: Cellular Aspects
BIOL/PSYCH	408	(4)	Neuroethology
BIOL	417	(4)	Comparative Reproductive Physiology of Vertebrates
BIOL	418	(4)	Biological Clocks and Rhythms
BIOL	421L	(4)	Ecological and Evolutionary Physiology of Animals
BIOL/ESRM	424/478L	(5)	Plant Eco-Physiology*
BIOL	425L	(5)	Adv. Plant Physiology and Development*
BIOL	426	(3)	Comparative Immunology
BIOL	427L	(5)	Biomechanics
BIOL	428L	(5)	Sensory Neurophysiology and Ecology Lab
BIOL	429	(3)	Organ Development, Homeostasis and Regeneration
BIOL	454	(3)	Molecular Mechanisms of Somatosensation
BIOL	459	(3)	Developmental Neurobiology
BIOL	460	(3)	Mammalian Physiology
BIOL	461	(3)	Neurobiology
BIOL	462	(3)	Advanced Animal Physiology
BIOL	463L	(3)	Advanced Animal Physiology Lab
BIOL	465	(3)	Comparative Endocrinology
BIOL	466	(3)	Pathobiology of Emerging Diseases
BIOL	467	(3)	Comparative Animal Physiology
BIOL	488	(1-3)	Sr. Seminar in Physiology
FISH	324L	(3/5)	Aquatic Animal Physiology and Reproduction
NURS	301	(4)	General Anatomy <sup>3</sup>
NUTR	405	(3)	Physical Activity in Health and Disease
NUTR	406	(3)	Sports Nutrition

**5. Natural History/Biodiversity**

Any additional course(s) from the Natural History/Biodiversity list after the initial requirement is completed.

Notes on next page...

**IT IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY TO REGULARLY ASSESS YOUR DEGREE PROGRESS BY REFRESHING AND CHECKING YOUR DEGREE AUDIT. SHOULD YOU HAVE A QUESTION OR NOTICE A DISCREPANCY, IT IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY TO ADDRESS THIS WITH A DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY ACADEMIC ADVISER.**

For scheduling future classes:

- **Other department may restrict their classes to their majors during the registration periods.**
- **Many elective courses have pre-requisite courses, check the catalog.**
- **In planning your courses, be sure to use the course catalog and matrix to plan schedules that include the necessary pre-requisites, so you are able to register for your chosen selections!**

## **VIII. DEPARTMENTAL HONORS REQUIREMENTS**

Contact Janet Germeraad, [janetjg@uw.edu](mailto:janetjg@uw.edu) with questions about the requirements and application

General Requirements for completing Departmental Honors include:

- Applying for Departmental Honors 1 year prior to graduation.
- UW Cumulative GPA: 3.3 and a Major Cumulative GPA: 3.4
- Complete two 400 level BIOL courses for Ad Hoc credit (*Requires online agreement form*)
- Complete two approved Senior level BIOL Seminars
- Complete 9 credits of Undergraduate Research (*Research approval form required*)
- Complete a research paper based on approved research credits by the start of the final quarter
- Present your research work at the Undergraduate Research Symposium or other approved venue

## **IX. ADDITIONAL NOTES:**

- **Undergraduate Research:** Any 499 credit *must* be approved by petition; see a Biology Adviser or visit the website for a Research Approval Form. A minimum of 4 credits on the same project are required for a petition to count towards a lab.
- **Experiential learning:** A maximum of 10 credits of a combined **396/399/498/499** can be applied to your degree. You will need a faculty code from your faculty sponsor to sign up for any of these credits.
- BIOL 403, 496, and 497 are variable topic courses and will vary how and if they count for degree requirements. Quarterly information on how they apply is sent through the listserv.
- Courses listed in more than one area category **can only count for one area requirement.**
- **Cross Campus equivalencies are not guaranteed for BIOL 180/200/220 registration purposes.** Complications may arise during registration if you have taken courses at other campuses and it is up to the student to inquire and be prepared. You will need to submit a petition for any other courses from the other campuses.
- *For other classes of interest that are not listed, please contact an advisor about the possibility of petitioning. The course will need to be at the 300 to 400 level and have a biological basis to be considered.*

## **X. SYMBOLS**

- \* Indicates course with non-animal emphasis to meet **taxonomic breadth** requirement of the General Biology Option.
- # Indicates a class that has a lecture only (3 credits) or a lecture and lab component (5 credits)
- (**FHL**) Indicates course taught at Friday Harbor Labs
- <sup>1</sup> 396 is regulated and administered by professor permission. To Peer facilitate an introductory course, contact lab coordinator of the specific class. For other courses, prior experience with the class and permission of acting instructor is necessary for enrollment
- <sup>2</sup> Only 1 class per pair can count as an elective from 405/440 and 406/441
- <sup>3</sup> Credit can only be received for one course BIOL 310 or NURS 301 due to content overlap
- <sup>4</sup> Credit can only be received for one course BIOL 385 or BIO A 351 due to content overlap

## Remember!

- You're in charge! Take responsibility for your education by understanding your degree requirements. Reflect on the course choices available to you. Will your courses help you in preparation for a career or do they teach skills? Will they allow you to explore your interests or equip you for graduate or professional schools?
- Explore the course choices prior to an academic planning session or walk-in drop-in session. Ask fellow biology majors what courses they have enjoyed. Read the course descriptions on the course catalog. To make your advising appointment beneficial, advisors will need an idea of content that interests you and why.
- If you want to know if you're "on track" or will graduate "on time", you will need to create a full academic plan to be reviewed during an advising appointment. By developing your plan, you'll be able to develop a sense of how much time it will take to complete your degree requirements.
- Do you plan on incorporating service learning? A study abroad program? Internships or volunteer experience? How will that fit with your academics and which opportunities are best for you? Your education goes beyond just what courses you take.
- Biology Student Services are available to assist in many ways. Come visit Hitchcock 318 – Academic Services Office.

## Speaking of Study Abroad!

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- Do you know that UW has an entire office dedicated to sending you to study across the globe?
- There are several programs that might fit your needs! Wants to be gone a quarter. An entire year? Just three weeks? No problem, there are options!
- Work with the Study Abroad in 459 Schmitz Hall as well as a biology advisor to ensure you choose a program which meets your educational goals and academic plans. There are limited departmental options associated with BIOL, so direct exchanges or external programs are your best bet.
- Visit <https://www.washington.edu/studyabroad/> to get started!

## Getting Involved

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- Research is one of the best ways of applying what you are learning in classes to real world situations. You can use the Undergraduate Research Program (URP) <http://www.washington.edu/undergradresearch/> to find open positions or you can contact a faculty whose research interests you directly. Check the Research Symposium that happens every May in Mary Gates to see what students are doing throughout campus!
- Did you know that there are over 700 registered student organizations (RSO)? Find one that suits you, or if you can't find one, create one! <https://huskylink.washington.edu/>
- Check in with the Carlson Center and Public Service Center in MGH 171 for service learning and volunteer opportunities.
- Want to gain some hands-on experience? Consider an internship. <https://careers.uw.edu/>
- Think about other ways to connect your academics to exploring careers! Volunteering, job shadows, informational interviews, etc.

## The Career Center

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- Concerned about Careers for your specific major? The UW Career Center is located in MGH 134!
- The Career Centers counselors are available for one-on-one appointments, resume editing, and they host several workshops each quarter on how to make a resume, how to apply to graduate school, preparing for interviews for jobs and professional schools and more!
- Check out the Career Center website: <https://careers.uw.edu/>
- Think about other ways to connect your academics to exploring careers! Volunteering, job shadows, informational interviews, etc.
- Use Handshake to look for jobs and opportunities: <https://careers.uw.edu/>

AUT		WIN		SPR		SUM	
Course	Cr	Course	Cr	Course	Cr	Course	Cr
Quarter Total		Quarter Total		Quarter Total		Quarter Total	

Goals, Courses, Ideas:

AUT		WIN		SPR		SUM	
Course	Cr	Course	Cr	Course	Cr	Course	Cr
Quarter Total		Quarter Total		Quarter Total		Quarter Total	

Goals, Courses, Ideas:

AUT		WIN		SPR		SUM	
Course	Cr	Course	Cr	Course	Cr	Course	Cr
Quarter Total		Quarter Total		Quarter Total		Quarter Total	

Goals, Courses, Ideas:

AUT		WIN		SPR		SUM	
Course	Cr	Course	Cr	Course	Cr	Course	Cr
Quarter Total		Quarter Total		Quarter Total		Quarter Total	

Goals, Courses, Ideas:

**Freshman Year Goals:**

Explore Majors! Get Involved!

- Meet with advisers in various departments or UAA.
- Join a student club, participate in tutoring/study groups
- Volunteer
- Create a pattern of attending office hours of your professors and TA's
- Investigate undergrad research, internships and/or study abroad.

**Sophomore Year Goals:**

Be more focused.

- Meet with Dept. advisors in majors you are most interest in
- Find a mentor (upper level student, professor or professional)
- Investigate professional exams: GRE, PCAT, DAT, MCAT
- Pursue undergrad research
- Create and refine your Resume or C.V.
- Start doing informational interviews

**Junior Year Goals:**

Define and Clarify Future Goals

- Develop your leadership by being a campus leader or club officer
- Identify 2 faculty members who can recall your name
- Evaluate and assess strengths and weaknesses in your resume
- Consider whom you would like a letter of reference from
- Review your progress on your freshmen and sophomore goals

**Senior Year Goals:**

Wrap up and Final Activities

- Use the career center to create your resume/C.V. and various alternative versions.
- Participate in some mock interviews
- Begin your job hunt or applications for grad programs
- Gather your persons for your letters of rec